

Large Numbers in the Old Testament  
Justin Singleton

- Amiran, D. H.K. "The pattern of settlement in Palestine." *Israel Exploration Journal* 3, no. 2 (1953): 65–78.
- Broshi, M., and I. Finkelstein. "The Population of Palestine in Iron Age II." *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research* (1992): 47–60.
- Broshi, M., and R. Gophna. "Middle Bronze Age II Palestine: its settlements and population." *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research* (1986): 73–90.
- . "The settlements and population of Palestine during the Early Bronze Age II-III." *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research*, no. 253 (1984): 41–53.
- Bunimovitz, S., Finkelstein, and Na'aman. "Socio-Political Transformations in the Central Hill Country in the Late Bronze-Iron I Transition." *Journal of Anthropological Research* 37 (1981): 195–208.
- Dagan, Y. "Results of the Survey: Settlement Patterns in the Lachish Region." *The Renewed Archaeological Excavations at Lachish (1973–1994)* (2004): 2672–2690.
- Davies, Eryl W. "A mathematical conundrum: The problem of the large numbers in Numbers i and xxvi." *Vetus testamentum* 45, no. 4 (October 1, 1995): 449–469.
- Fouts, David M. "A Defense of the Hyperbolic Interpretation of Large Numbers in the Old Testament." *Journal of the Evangelical Theological Society* 40, no. 3 (S 1997 1997): 377–387.
- . "Another Look at Large Numbers in Assyrian Royal Inscriptions." *Journal of Near Eastern Studies* 53, no. 3 (July 1, 1994): 205–211.
- Heinzerling, Rüdiger. "On the Interpretation of the Census Lists by C J Humphreys and G E Mendenhall." *Vetus testamentum* 50, no. 2 (2000): 250 – 252.
- Hopkins, D. C. "Life on the land: the subsistence struggles of early Israel." *The Biblical archaeologist* 50, no. 3 (1987): 178–191.
- Humphreys, Colin J. "The Number of People in the Exodus from Egypt: Decoding Mathematically the Very Large Numbers in Numbers I and XXVI." *Vetus testamentum* 48, no. 2 (April 1, 1998): 196–213.
- Kitchen, Kenneth Anderson. *On the reliability of the Old Testament*. Wm. B. Eerdmans Publishing, 2003.
- McEntire, Mark. "A response to Colin J Humphreys's 'The number of people in the Exodus from Egypt: Decoding mathematically the very large numbers in Numbers i and xxvi'." *Vetus testamentum* 49, no. 2 (April 1, 1999): 262–264.
- McGovern, P. E. "Central Transjordan in the Late Bronze and Early Iron Ages: An Alternative Hypothesis of Socio-Economic Transformation and Collapse." *Studies in the History and Archaeology of Jordan* 3 (1987): 267–73.
- . "Settlement Patterns of the Late Bronze and Iron Ages in the Greater Amman Area." *Studies in the History and Archaeology of Jordan, IV, edited by M. Zaghoul, K. Amr, and F. Zayadine. Amman: Department of Antiquities* (1992): 179–83.
- Mendenhall, George E. "The census lists of Numbers 1 and 26." *Journal of Biblical Literature* 77, no. 1 (1958): 52 – 66.
- Merling, David. "Large numbers at the time of the Exodus." *Near East Archaeological Society Bulletin* 44 (January 1, 1999): 15–27.
- . "The Book of Joshua and Archaeology: Assumptions and Message." *The Book of Joshua: its theme and role in archaeological discussions*. Berrien Springs Mich.: Andrews University Press, 1997.
- Millard, A. R. "Large Numbers in the Assyrian Royal Inscriptions." Page 213–22 in *Ah, Assyria: Studies in Assyrian History and Ancient Near Eastern Historiography Presented to Hayim Tadmor*, 1991.
- Naroll, Raoul. "Floor Area and Settlement Population." *American Antiquity* 27, no. 4 (April 1, 1962): 587–589.
- Narroll, R. "Ethnic Unit Classification." *Current Anthropology* 5, no. 4 (1964): 673–82.
- Postgate, Nicholas. "How Many Sumerians Per Hectare? — Probing the Anatomy of an Early City." *Cambridge Archaeological Journal* 4, no. 01 (1994): 47–65.
- Ray, Paul. "The Duration of the Israelite Sojourn in Egypt." *Bible and Spade* 17 (2004): 33–44.
- Rendsburg, Gary A. "An Additional Note to Two Recent Articles on the Number of People in the Exodus from Egypt and the Large Numbers in Numbers I And XXVI." *Vetus Testamentum* 51, no. 3 (July 2001): 392–396.
- Shiloh, Yigal. "The Population of Iron Age Palestine in the Light of a Sample Analysis of Urban Plans, Areas, and Population Density." *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research*, no. 239 (July 1, 1980): 25–35.
- Stager, Lawrence E. "The Archaeology of the Family in Ancient Israel." *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research*, no. 260 (October 1, 1985): 1–35.
- Waltke, Bruce K., and Michael Patrick O'Connor. "Numerals." Page 272–88 in *An introduction to biblical Hebrew syntax*. Eisenbrauns, 1990.
- Wenham, John William. "Large Numbers in the Hebrew Bible." *Jewish Bible Quarterly* 25, no. 4 (October 1, 1997): 260–267.
- . "Large numbers in the Old Testament." *Tyndale Bulletin* 18 (January 1, 1967): 19–53.
- . "The Large Numbers in the Bible." *Jewish Bible Quarterly* 21, no. 2 (April 1, 1993): 116–120.
- Zorn, Jeffrey R. "Estimating the Population Size of Ancient Settlements: Methods, Problems, Solutions, and a Case Study." *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research*, no. 295 (1994): 31–48.